## HOW MUCH DO YOU KNOW ABOUT

## PEN TESTING

Penetration testing or ethical hacking is testing an organization's systems for exploitable vulnerabilities and weaknesses. Such testing is crucial to understanding whether the organization's information systems are hardened or not.

## **PENETRATION**

## TEST

Crucial component to network security because it helps us identify: Security vulnerabilities before a hacker does

Gaps in information security compliance

Actionable remediation guidance

The pen testing process can be broken down to these stages.



#1

PLANNING AND
RECONNAISSANCE: Defining the scope and goals of a test, including the systems to be addressed and the testing methods to be used. Plus, gathering intelligence to better understand how a target works and its potential vulnerabilities.

#2

SCANNING: Understand
how the target
application will respond to
various intrusion
attempts. This is typically
done using Static and
Dynamic analysis,

GAINING ACCESS: To use Web application attacks, such as cross-site scripting, SQL injection and backdoors, to uncover a target's vulnerabilities. Testers then try and exploit these vulnerabilities to understand the damage they can cause.

#4

if the vulnerability can be used to achieve a persistent presence in the exploited system – long enough for a bad actor to gain in – depth access. The idea is to imitate advanced persistent threats.

#5

ANALYSIS: The results of the penetration test are then compiled into a detailed report. This information is analyzed by security personnel to help configure an enterprise's system and protect against future attacks.

